

DWSD BUDGET REVIEW

BOWC MEETING 3/15/2017



DWSD Preliminary 2-Year Budget Proposal

		WATER		SEWER			
		2018	2019		2018		2019
Net Sales Revenue	\$	113,664,368 \$	113,522,623	\$	259,308,417	\$	266,176,144
Total O&M Charges	12	38,157,293	38,503,758		60,274,905		60,798,982
Contribution Margin		75,507,075	75,018,865		199,033,513		205,377,162
Total Wholesale Rate Charges	//	15,794,391	16,426,166	15	52,528,046		54,629,168
Gross Margin		59,712,684	58,592,699		146,505,466		150,747,994
Total Other Operating Expenses		8,338,859	7,707,084	112	12,430,214		16,669,210
		51,373,825	50,885,615	110	134,075,252		134,078,784
Total Non-Operating Expenses		48,397,870	51,411,316	1000	132,860,363		135,368,077
Deposits to I&E		2,975,955	(525,701)		1,214,890		(1,289,293)
Minimum Rate Increase		-2.87%	0.50%		-0.44%		0.46%
Additional I&E Deposits	\$	4,000,000 \$	4,000,000	\$	10,000,000	\$	10,000,000
Additional Rate Increase		3.86%	3.84%		3.62%		3.55%
Max Rate Increase		0.99%	4.34%		3.18%		4.01%



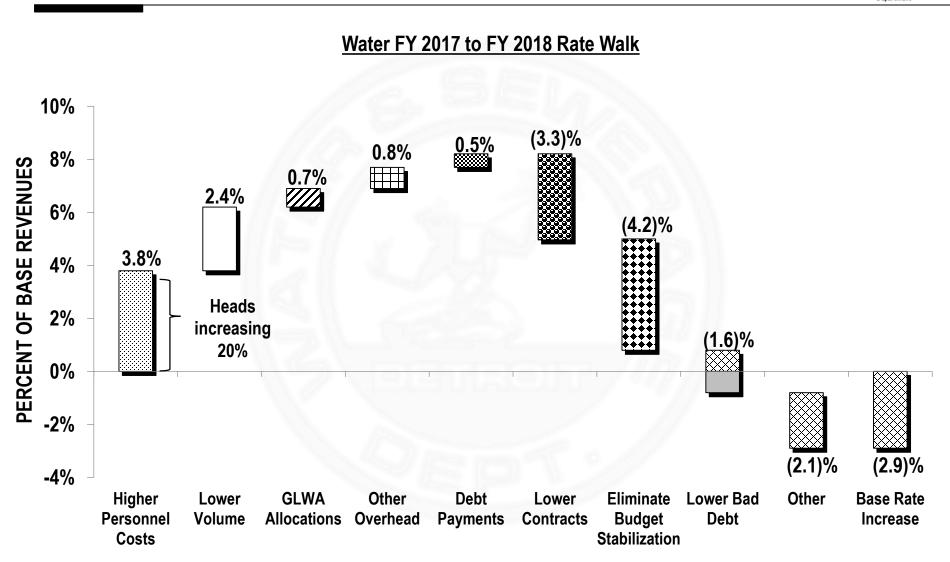
Major Assumptions

Metric	Water	Sewer		
Volume	2,985,000 (↓1.5%)	2,600,000 (↓7.0%)		
One Year Collection Rate	92% († 2%)			
Bad Debt Expense	\$11,400,000	\$22,500,000		
Default System Allocation	40%	60%		
Headcount	592 (↑ 104 heads)			
Employee Compensation	2%	2% 2%		

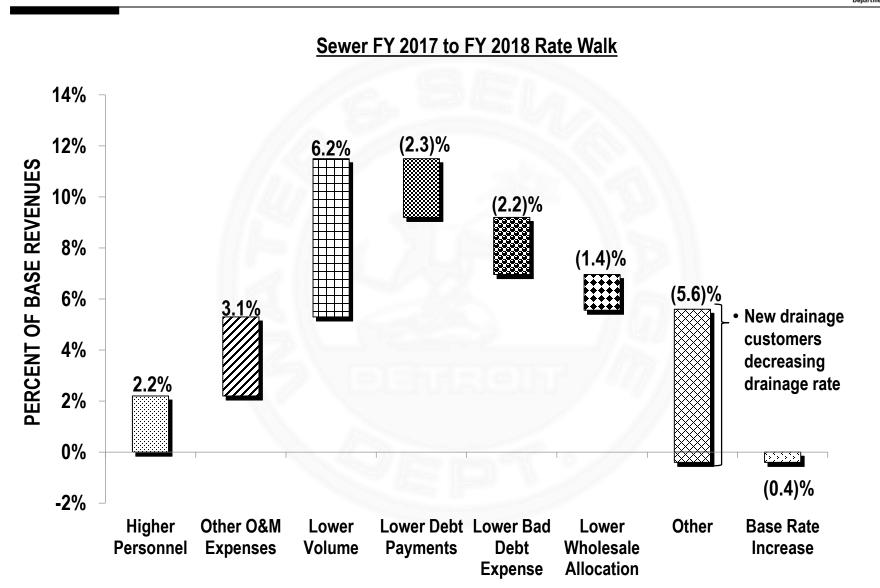
Other Assumptions

- Lease payments deposited to I&E funds; no support of rates
- GLWA allocated expenses reduce by \$7 million vis-à-vis FY '17 budget to reflect more appropriate allocation of Administrative & General costs and impact of sewer charges workgroup
- Reduction in hospitalization assumption to 10% of salaries to reflect elimination of sewer treatment plant workers in DWSD employee pool (down from 21%)
- Zero net impact of shared services agreement true-up
- Elimination of water budget stabilization reserve funding
- Reduced deposits to ER&R

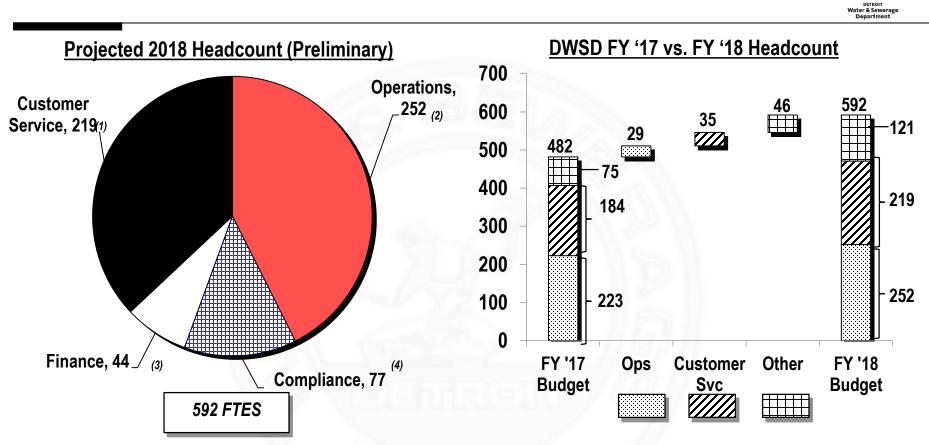
Potential stable water rates driven by estimated elimination of budget stabilization requirements and funding of leak repair with I&E dollars



We are projecting further decreases in sewer commodity volumes; this should be offset by increases in the number of drainage customers



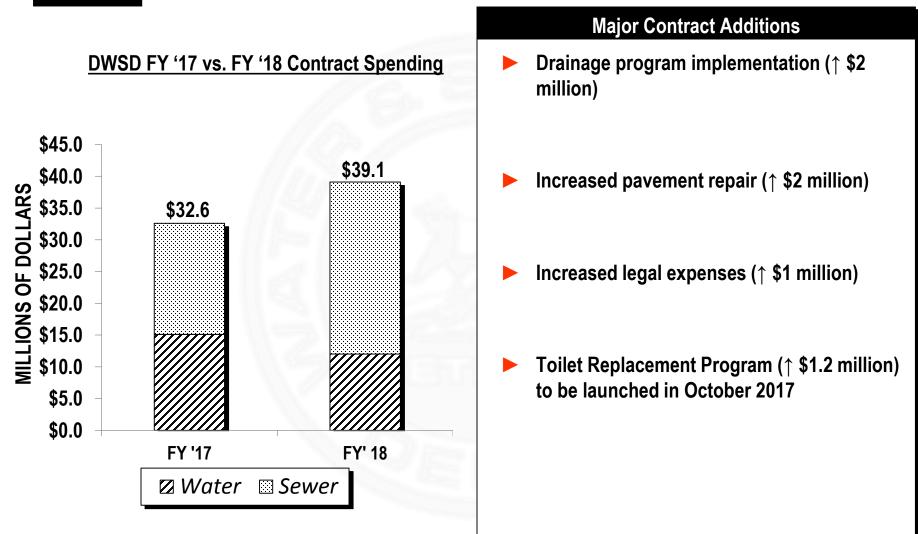
DETROIT Water & Sewerage Department Significant increases in Customer Service and Field Operations headcount; albeit lower than initial budget request; DWSD also absorbing security



- New Drainage initiative and delinquency management (shut-offs, illegal checks, etc.) continues to tax customer service centers as well as call center; requested heads for reducing wait time
- Field services taking over fire hydrant maintenance; significant open orders still in place
- (1) Customer service includes Service Centers, Billing & Collection, Meter Operations, and Fleet
- (2) Operations includes Field Services and Field Engineering
- (3) Finance includes Budget, Accounting, Purchasing, & Material Management
- (4) Compliance includes Legal , Public Relations, Security, and Information Technology

Budgeted FY '18 contract spending increased \$6.5 million or 20% increase over FY '17; decreases in water offset by increases in sewer





Several of the headwinds that persisted through FY '17 exist in FY '18 and FY '19 as well; we are developing a plan to deal with the potential issues



DWSD Budget Headwinds							
Risk Characteristics	Volume Declines Accelerate	Collection Rates Don't Meet Expectations	DWSD / GLWA Cannot Settle on Appropriate Allocation				
Probability	Low-Medium	Medium	Medium				
Impact	 Every1% decline in volume reduces revenues an additional \$3 million 	 5% decrease in collection rate increases sewer bad debt allowance by \$10 million and water bad debt expense \$7 million 	 Maintaining current methodology will increase Sewer allocated expenses by \$16 million vis-à-vis budgeted amounts 				
Mitigating Factors	More fixed charges with new drainage customers	 Maintaining delinquency management Potentially expanding WRAP New anti-water theft team to be launched 	 Leveraging customer outreach process Entering dispute resolution process 				

- Additional Options
 Pare merit increases as necessary
- Limit non-critical IT and other contract spending
- Stagger hiring of incremental headcount

For FY 2017 and FY 2018 we have budgeted \$14 million per year in I&E between the water and sewer funds to mitigate downside budget risks

- Provides additional flexibility in the event of accelerated declines in volume, increase in unforeseen expenditures, or lower collections
- Protects DWSD in the event of unfavorable dispute resolution
- Allows for more cash availability for System Revenue Finance Capital, decreasing funding need
- Begins to build DWSD credit rating; reducing reliance on GLWA and providing debt issuance flexibility
- The Goal: 200 days cash on hand by FY 2021



Next steps...



- Present to BOWC on Wednesday
- Present budget amendments to FRC
- April: Presentation of Financial Strategy
- May: Introduction and Approval of Rates by Customer Class

