

Office of General Counsel

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TO:

The Honorable Board of Water Commissioners

City of Detroit Water and Sewerage Department

FROM:

Jacob S. Bahri, Esq.

Associate General Counsel

City of Detroit Water and Sewerage Department

DATE:

January 31, 2020

RE:

Policies and Processes regarding Damage Claims

Introduction: A request for DWSD's Damage Claims Policy was made by the Board of Water Commissioners. In response to the request, the administration has summarized DWSD's procedures regarding Damage Claims and their respective Appeals.

DWSD does not currently maintain a written policy regarding the filing or processing of Damage Claims submitted by DWSD customers. Instead, the Department relies solely on the procedures spelled out in the State of Michigan statute governing this topic, as is common practice among the majority of Municipal Water Utility operators.

As a general overview, the City of Detroit and DWSD are afforded Governmental Immunity from tort claims. The exception to the Governmental Tort Liability Act ("GTLA"), which directly impacts DWSD, is for damages or physical injuries caused by a sewage disposal system event. Specifically, Act 170 of 1964 Section 691.1417 Section 17 states in pertinent part:

- (3) If a claimant, including a claimant seeking noneconomic damages, believes that an event caused property damage or physical injury, the claimant may seek compensation for the property damage or physical injury from a governmental agency if the claimant shows that all of the following existed at the time of the event:
 - (a) The governmental agency was an appropriate governmental agency.
 - (b) The sewage disposal system had a defect.
 - (c) The governmental agency knew, or in the exercise of reasonable diligence should have known, about the defect.
 - (d) The governmental agency, having the legal authority to do so, failed to take reasonable steps in a reasonable amount of time to repair, correct, or remedy the defect.
 - (e) The defect was a substantial proximate cause of the event and the property damage or physical injury.
- (4) In addition to the requirements of subsection (3), to obtain compensation for property damage or physical injury from a governmental agency, a claimant must show both of the following:
 - (a) If any of the damaged property is personal property, reasonable proof of ownership and the value of the damaged personal property. Reasonable proof may include testimony or records documenting

the ownership, purchase price, or value of the property, or photographic or similar evidence showing the value of the property.

(b) The claimant complied with section 19.

Section 19 of the Act spells out the procedure for filing a proper Notice of Claim and its respective requirements. For example, a claimant is not entitled to compensation unless the claimant notifies the governmental agency of a claim of damages or physical injury, in writing, within 45 days after the date the damage or injury was discovered. As such, DWSD adheres to the strict 45 day deadline from the date the damage or injury was discovered in order to consider a claim of this nature. The entire excerpt of Section 17 and 19 are attached to this Memorandum for your review, which will provide further insight on the nuances of filing and processing such claims. Also attached for your review is a sample DWSD Claim Form, which complies with all relevant State of Michigan and City of Detroit Statutes and Ordinances.

A customer may Appeal DWSD's decision to deny a claim or the amount of relief granted by filing a Notice of Appeal with DWSD's claim department within 14 days of the original determination letter. A customer may only appeal DWSD's decision if new information, proof of damages, photographs, documentation (such as invoices, receipts or estimates for repairs or replacements) are provided. A customer's right to sue the Department is not waived if a customer is denied an Appeal or loses their Appeal. Therefore, litigation is always an option for customers who experience basement backups and disagree with the Department's determination.

Opinion: It is the administration's shared opinion that a written policy regarding DWSD Damage Claims would be helpful to our Customers, and as such, the administration will be working in tandem with Baker Tilly to draft a comprehensive policy explaining the State Law and DWSD's procedure in administering such claims. Should the policy be approved by the Board of Water Commissioners, DWSD will conduct outreach to our customers in an effort to educate them on the written rules and procedures governing the filing and processing of Damage Claims stemming from sewage disposal system defects.

Sincerely,

Jacob S. Bahri, Esq. Associate General Counsel City of Detroit Water and Sewerage Department



Detroit Water & Sewerage Department

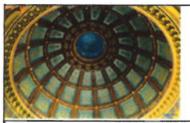
Maintenance & Repair Division
CLAIMS SECTION, 6425 Huber Ave, Detroit, MI 48211

Phone: (313) 267-3676 Fax: (313) 267-6284

	Madam	COB OFFICE	PLEASE PRINT OR TYPE
	/Madam:	FOR OFFICE USE ONLY DWSD Claim Number:	Date://20
	Claim is hereby made	against the Detroit Water & Sewerage	
	Department (DWSD) d		0 at: \\ AM \ P
	Address of affected	//-	
	property including		An individual who he
	cross streets.		sustained property damage of has been injured as a result of
			sewage disposal system ever
	Explain in detail what		must provide written notice of
	happened.		the event within 45 days afte
	Use additional sheets if		the date the damage or injur
	necessary.		was, or in the exercise of reasonable diligence shoul
			have been discovered. Failur
			to provide proper notice ma
			bar your clain
	Description of Claim.	•	
	List in detail the		
	damages, and provide		
	a dollar value next to		
	each item.		
	Use additional sheets if		
	necessary.		
	W-1-1		
	Total amount of claim:	\$	
		Note: Please provide legible copies of receipts for items damaged, co	opies of at least two estimates
		for repair or replacement of items damaged, clear pictures of prope receipts for expenses related to the incident such as cleanup costs, plu	rty damage, and copies of any
	Answer the following		miper's services, etc.
	if this claim involves	Do you have a basement? Yes No	
	flooding of your home or business.		_feet inches
	v. Dudineda,	If you had flooding from a sewer backup, did it rain that day? $\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \$	'es 🗌 No
		If you had flooding for reason other than a sewer backup, explain:	
		Did you contact DWSD about the incident? ☐ Yes ☐ No	
		If "Yes," give date, time, and phone number you called:	
		Did someone from DWSD respond to the call(s)? Yes \(\subsetermind No	
		If "Yes," what did they do?	
		,,	

6.	List the full names of all individuals living in this dwelling. Use additional sheets if necessary.	(First name) 1. 2. 3. 4.	(Initial)	(Last name)		(R	elationship)	(Age)		
7.	Own/buying the home?	Yes No If "Yes,	" Year of p	urchase	and Purch	iase price	\$			
8.	Do you rent the home?	☐ Yes ☐ No If "Yes," for how long? Years, Months and								
		Landlord's Name:								
9.	List all known witnesses of incident	Landlord's Address: (Name)	(Add	rece)			(Daytime Pho	ne No.)		
		1.	(1144				()			
	Use additional sheets if									
	necessary.	2.								
		3.								
40		4.		-arranded and						
10.	. Name of your Insurance Company and Details:	Name:			Policy Nun	ıber:				
		Address:								
		Name of agent:								
		Phone number:								
		Type of coverage:								
		Amount of deductible: \$								
		Have you filed a claim with your insurance company for damages?								
		If "No," give reason:								
		If "Yes," has the insurance company paid any portion of the damage? Yes No								
		If "Yes," indicate the amount the insurance company paid: \$								
		What is the insurance claim number?								
		If "No," what reason did they give for turning down your claim?								
11.	Did you take photos of the damage?	☐ Yes ☐ No, If "Yes," please forward them								
12.	Submitted by: I hereby certify that the information provided on this form is true and accurate to the best of my knowledge.	(First name)	(Init	al) (Last nam	e)	(Age)				
		(Spouse's first name)	(Init	al) (Last name	e)	(Age)				
	Claimant's Signature									
		(Street address)		(City)		(State)	(Zip code)			
		(Home phone number)		(Dautima)	ohone number)					
	Please mail		'aamaaa l		mone number j					
	completed form to:	Detroit Water and Sewerage Department Claims Section 6425 Huber, Detroit, MI 48211-1677								
Pro	perty Damage Check List	t:								
To assist DWSD in expediting the investigation of your claim, please provide the item(s) indicated or legible copies of the following item(s)										
Declaration Page of the Homeowner's Insurance Policy (showing your deductible) Receipts for damaged items/repairs made										
Clear Pictures of property damages (original photos)										
Two (2) estimates for repairs needed Proof of submission to insurance company Claim amount (payment/denial correspondence)										
	Cidilii diliooni				fhahment/acus	" concol				

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NAVIGATE SECTIONS



Section 691.1417





Chapter 691

Act 170 of 1964

Section 691.1417

GOVERNMENTAL LIABILITY FOR NEGLIGENCE (EXCERPT) Act 170 of 1964

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Archives **Email Notifications** 691.1417 Damages or physical injuries caused by sewage disposal system event; compliance of claimant and governmental agency with relief provisions.

Sec. 17.

- (1) To afford property owners, individuals, and governmental agencies greater efficiency, certainty, and consistency in the provision of relief for damages or physical injuries caused by a sewage disposal system event, a claimant and a governmental agency subject to a claim shall comply with this section and the procedures in sections 18 and 19.
- (2) A governmental agency is immune from tort liability for the overflow or backup of a sewage disposal system unless the overflow or backup is a sewage disposal system event and the governmental agency is an appropriate governmental agency. Sections 16 to 19 abrogate common law exceptions, if any, to immunity for the overflow or backup of a sewage disposal system and provide the sole remedy for obtaining any form of relief for damages or physical injuries caused by a sewage disposal system event regardless of the legal theory.
- (3) If a claimant, including a claimant seeking noneconomic damages, believes that an event caused property damage or physical injury, the claimant may seek compensation for the property damage or physical injury from a governmental agency if the claimant shows that all of the following existed at the time of the event:
- (a) The governmental agency was an appropriate governmental agency.
- (b) The sewage disposal system had a defect.
- (c) The governmental agency knew, or in the exercise of reasonable diligence should have known, about the defect.
- (d) The governmental agency, having the legal authority to do so, failed to take reasonable steps in a reasonable amount of time to repair, correct, or remedy the defect.
- (e) The defect was a substantial proximate cause of the event and the property damage or physical injury.
- (4) In addition to the requirements of subsection (3), to obtain compensation for property damage or physical injury from a governmental agency, a claimant must show both of the following:

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(b) The claimant complied with section 19. **History:** Add. 2001, Act 222, Imd. Eff. Jan. 2, 2002

Popular Name: Governmental Immunity Act

similar evidence showing the value of the property.

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(a) If any of the damaged property is personal property, reasonable

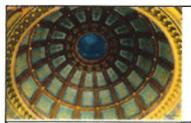
ownership, purchase price, or value of the property, or photographic or

proof of ownership and the value of the damaged personal property. Reasonable proof may include testimony or records documenting the

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NAVIGATE SECTIONS



Section 691.1419



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Chapter 691

Act 170 of 1964

Section 691.1419

GOVERNMENTAL LIABILITY FOR NEGLIGENCE (EXCERPT) Act 170 of 1964

***** 691.1419 THIS SECTION DOES NOT APPLY TO NONECONOMIC DAMAGES MADE UNDER SECTION 17: See subsection (7) *****

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Archives **Email Notifications** 691.1419 Notice of claim; requirements.

Sec. 19.

- (1) Except as provided in subsections (3) and (7), a claimant is not entitled to compensation under section 17 unless the claimant notifies the governmental agency of a claim of damage or physical injury, in writing, within 45 days after the date the damage or physical injury was discovered, or in the exercise of reasonable diligence should have been discovered. The written notice under this subsection shall contain the content required by subsection (2)(c) and shall be sent to the individual within the governmental agency designated in subsection (2)(b). To facilitate compliance with this section, a governmental agency owning or operating a sewage disposal system shall make available public information about the provision of notice under this section.
- (2) If a person who owns or occupies affected property notifies a contacting agency orally or in writing of an event before providing a notice of a claim that complies with subsection (1), the contacting agency shall provide the person with all of the following information in writing:
- (a) A sufficiently detailed explanation of the notice requirements of subsection (1) to allow a claimant to comply with the requirements.
- (b) The name and address of the individual within the governmental agency to whom a claimant must send written notice under subsection **(1)**.
- (c) The required content of the written notice under subsection (1), which is limited to the claimant's name, address, and telephone number, the address of the affected property, the date of discovery of any property damages or physical injuries, and a brief description of the
- (3) A claimant's failure to comply with the notice requirements of subsection (1) does not bar the claimant from bringing a civil action under section 17 against a governmental agency notified under subsection (2) if the claimant can show both of the following:

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- (a) The claimant notified the contacting agency under subsection (2) during the period for giving notice under subsection (1).
- (b) The claimant's failure to comply with the notice requirements of subsection (1) resulted from the contacting agency's failure to comply with subsection (2).
- (4) If a governmental agency that is notified of a claim under subsection (1) believes that a different or additional governmental agency may be responsible for the claimed property damages or physical injuries, the governmental agency shall notify the contacting agency of each additional or different governmental agency of that fact, in writing, within 15 business days after the date the governmental agency receives the claimant's notice under subsection (1). This subsection is intended to allow a different or additional governmental agency to inspect a claimant's property or investigate a claimant's physical injury before litigation. Failure by a governmental agency to provide notice under this subsection to a different or additional governmental agency does not bar a civil action by the governmental agency against the different or additional governmental agency.
- (5) If a governmental agency receives a notice from a claimant or a different or additional governmental agency that complies with this section, the governmental agency receiving notice may inspect the damaged property or investigate the physical injury. A claimant or the owner or occupant of affected property shall not unreasonably refuse to allow a governmental agency subject to a claim to inspect damaged property or investigate a physical injury. This subsection does not prohibit a governmental agency from subsequently inspecting damaged property or investigating a physical injury during a civil action brought under section 17.
- (6) If a governmental agency notified of a claim under subsection (1) and a claimant do not reach an agreement on the amount of compensation for the property damage or physical injury within 45 days after the receipt of notice under this section, the claimant may institute a civil action. A civil action shall not be commenced under section 17 until after that 45 days.
- (7) This section does not apply to claims for noneconomic damages made under section 17.

History: Add. 2001, Act 222, Imd. Eff. Jan. 2, 2002 Popular Name: Governmental Immunity Act

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